



RUSSIA



GOVERNMENT

Chief of State

President Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN

Head of Government

Premier Mikhail Vladimirovich MISHUSTIN

Government Type

semi-presidential federation

Capital

Moscow

Legislature

bicameral Federal Assembly or Federalnoye Sobraniye consists of Federation Council or Sovet Federatsii (170 seats) and State Duma or Gosudarstvennaya Duma (450 seats)

Judiciary

Supreme Court of the Russian Federation (consists of 170 members); Constitutional Court (consists of 11 members)

Ambassador to US

Ambassador Anatoliy Ivanovich ANTONOV

US Ambassador

Ambassador Jon HUNTSMAN

GEOGRAPHY

Area

Total: 17,098,242 sq km

Land: 16,377,742 sq km

Water: 720,500 sq km

Climate

ranges from steppes in the south through humid continental in much of European Russia; subarctic in Siberia to tundra climate in the polar north; winters vary from cool along Black Sea coast to frigid in Siberia; summers vary from warm in the steppes to cool along Arctic coast

Natural Resources

wide natural resource base including major deposits of oil, natural gas, coal, and many strategic minerals, bauxite, reserves of rare earth elements, timber

ECONOMY

Economic Overview

reforms have stalled in recent years; predominantly statist economy with a high concentration of wealth in officials' hands, particularly in the energy, transportation, and banking sectors; as one of the world's leading producers of oil and natural gas, Russia is vulnerable to boom and bust cycles that follow swings in global commodity prices

GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$4.016 trillion (2017 est.)

GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$27,900 (2017 est.)

Exports

\$353 billion (2017 est.)

partners: China 10.9%, Netherlands 10%, Germany 7.1%, Belarus 5.1%, Turkey 4.9% (2017)

Imports

\$238 billion (2017 est.)

partners: China 21.2%, Germany 10.7%, US 5.6%, Belarus 5%, Italy 4.5%, France 4.2% (2017)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY

Population

141.7 million (July 2020 est.)

Population Growth

-0.16% (2020 est.)

Ethnicity

Russian 77.7%, Tatar 3.7%, Ukrainian 1.4%, Bashkir 1.1%, other 12.2%, unspecified 3.9% (2010 est.)

Language

Russian (official) 85.7%, Tatar 3.2%, Chechen 1%, other 10.1% (2010 est.)

Religion

Russian Orthodox 15-20%, Muslim 10-15%, other Christian 2% (2006 est.)

Urbanization

urban population: 74.8% of total population (2020)
rate of urbanization: 0.18% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

Literacy

99.7% (2018)

